

Roll No: \_\_\_\_\_

Duration : 1 Hour

Jr. Supervisor Sign. \_\_\_\_\_

## Q.1 Multiple Choice Question

Marks: 35

1) The simple interest on Rs.15000 for 8 months at 10 % p.a. is \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Rs.1000

b) Rs.1500

c) Rs.1050

d) Rs.1005

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

2) The function  $f(x) = 4 - 11x$  is a \_\_\_\_\_ function.

a) Constant

b) Quadratic

c) Exponential

d) Linear

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

3) The product of first  $n$  natural numbers is denoted by \_\_\_\_\_.a)  $n!$ b)  $n?$ c)  $n\%$ d)  $n\$$ 

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

4) If  $A$  is a matrix of order  $m \times n$ , then it contains \_\_\_\_\_.a)  $n$  rowsb)  $m$  rowsc)  $mn$  rowsd)  $m + n$  rows

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

5) A system of 3 linear equations in 3 unknowns can be solved using \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Newton's Rule

b) Cramer's Rule

c) Binomial Rule

d) Graham's Rule

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

6) A square matrix whose determinant value is zero, is called \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Non-Singular matrix

b) Null matrix

c) Singular matrix

d) identity matrix

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

7) The input required by each industry is \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Labour

b) Consumer

c) Transaction

d) profit

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

8) The derivative of  $17$  w.r.t. to  $x$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

a) 1

b) 0

c) 17

d)  $17x$ 

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

9) The differences of successive values of  $y$  where  $y$  is a function of equally spaced values of  $x$  are called \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Finite differences

b) Forward differences

c) Absolute differences

d) Positive differences

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

10) A sum of money amounts to Rs.11700 in 3 years and Rs.13500 in 5 years. Hence, simple interest on it for 1 year is \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Rs.1800

b) Rs.1500

c) Rs.900

d) Rs.1000

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

11) If  $f(x) = 74.9$ , then the value of  $f(2.7)$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

a) 74.9

b) 79.4

c) 74.5

d) 74.3

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

12) The value of  ${}^nC_r$  is calculated by using the formula \_\_\_\_\_.

a)  $n!/(n-r)!$

b)  $n!/(r!(n-r)!)$

c)  $(n-r)!/r!$

d)  $n!/r!(n+r)!$

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

13) If 4, 2, 1, -3 are elements of third row of a matrix A, then matrix A has \_\_\_\_\_.

a) 4 columns

b) 4 rows

c) 3 rows and 4 columns

d) 4 rows and 4 columns

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

14) The value of D the determinants of coefficients of x and y in the following equations  $4x - 3y = 20$  and  $2x - 4y = 7$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

a) 5

b) 10

c) -10

d) -5

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

15) A square matrix whose determinant value is non-zero, is called \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Non-Singular matrix

b) Null matrix

c) Singular matrix

d) identity matrix

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

16) The transaction matrix is always a \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Diagonal matrix

b) Identity matrix

c) Square matrix

d) Null matrix

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

17) The derivative of  $5x^2 + 10x + 7$  w.r.t. x is \_\_\_\_\_.

a)  $5x + 10$

b)  $10x + 10$

c)  $5x + 10x + 7$

d)  $5x^2 + 10x$

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

18) The forward differences of y are denoted by the operator \_\_\_\_\_.

a)  $\Delta$

b)  $\delta$

c)  $\alpha$

d)  $\Sigma$

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

19) If the simple interest on Rs.30000 for 4 years is Rs.9600, the rate of interest p.a. is \_\_\_\_\_.

a) 0.06

b) 0.1

c) 0.08

d) 0.09

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

20) For the function  $f(x) = \log x$ , the base of the logarithm is \_\_\_\_.

- a) 10
- b) e
- c) a
- d) 0

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

21) A Row matrix is of order \_\_\_\_.

- a)  $1 \times n$
- b)  $n \times 1$
- c)  $n \times n$
- d)  $n + 1$

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

22) If rows and columns of a determinant are interchanged its value \_\_\_\_.

- a) increases
- b) decreases
- c) remains unchanged
- d) changed

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

23) The inverse matrix of a matrix A can be obtained only when \_\_\_\_.

- a) A is a square matrix
- b) A is a singular matrix
- c) A is non - singular matrix
- d) A is zero matrix

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

24) The Demand matrix is always a \_\_\_\_.

- a) Unit matrix
- b) Column matrix
- c) Square matrix
- d) identity matrix

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

25) The derivative of a function y w.r.t. x measures \_\_\_\_.

- a) rate of change of y w.r.t. x
- b) change in y
- c) change in x
- d) rate of change of x w.r.t. y

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

26) For a function  $y = 3x^2 + 7x + 4$ , the third order differences are \_\_\_\_.

- a) positive
- b) negative
- c) zero
- d) 1

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

27) If amount of Rs. 50,000 becomes Rs. 65,000 in 3 years, the rate of simple interest must be \_\_\_\_.

- a) 0.08
- b) 0.1
- c) 0.12
- d) 0.15

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

28) For the function  $f(x) = x - x^2$ , the value of  $f(-1)$  is \_\_\_\_.

- a) 5
- b) 0
- c) -2
- d) 1

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

29) A matrix of order  $m \times 1$  is called a \_\_\_\_.

- a) Row matrix
- b) Column matrix
- c) Unit matrix
- d) Zero matrix

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

- 30) If two rows of a determinant are interchanged, its value \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) increases  
b) decreases  
c) does not change  
d) changes its sign

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

- 31) Inverse of a square matrix is possible only if its determinant is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) zero  
b) non-zero  
c) almost zero  
d) one

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

- 32) The Input - Output analysis was developed by \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) Leontief  
b) Bernouli  
c) Newtin  
d) Cramers

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

- 33) The derivative of  $4^x$  w.r.t.  $x$  is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a)  $4^x$   
b)  $4^x \log 4$   
c)  $4^x \log x$   
d)  $4^x + \log x$

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

- 34) While using Newton's Interpolation formula, the values of argument  $x$  are \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) equidistant  
b) at an interval of 1 unit only  
c) not equally placed  
d) at an interval of 2 units

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

- 35) If a sum of Rs.25,000, becomes Rs.31,000 at 8% simple interest p.a., the number of years is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) 3 years  
b) 4 years  
c) 5 years  
d) 6 years

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_

Duration: 2 hour &amp; 45 Minutes.

## Q.1 Multiple Choice Question (Separate Sheet Attached)

## Q.2 Attempt any ONE of the following.

10

- A. A principal amounts to Rs.9,680 after 3 years and to Rs.10,800 after 5 years. Find the principal and the rate of simple interest.
- B. A company manufactures notebooks. The weekly total cost function is given by  $C = 15x + 3000$ .
- If each notebook is sold at Rs.25, what is the minimum quantity that needs to be produced to ensure no loss?
  - If the selling price of a notebook is increased by 20%, what would be the minimum quantity that needs to be produced and sold to ensure no loss?
  - If it is known in advance that at least 400 notebooks can be sold per week, find the selling price to ensure the company, no loss.
- C. The staff of a department consists of a manager, an officer and 10 clerks. A committee of 4 is to be selected from the department. Find the number of ways in which this can be done so as to always include (i) the manager, (ii) the manager but not the officer (iii) neither the manager nor the officer

## Q.3 Attempt any ONE of the following.

10

- A. If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$  find the matrices

i)  $A + 3B$ ,

ii)  $4A - 7B$ ,

Also show that  $(A + 3B)^T = A^T + 3B^T$

- B. Solve the equations using Cramer's Rule.

$$\frac{7}{x+2} + \frac{3}{y+1} = 2; \quad \frac{14}{x+2} + \frac{9}{y+1} = 5$$

- C. If technology matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.4 \\ 0.3 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$  and final demand  $D = \begin{bmatrix} 300 \\ 600 \end{bmatrix}$ , find total output matrix.

## Q.4 Attempt any ONE of the following.

10

- A. Differentiate w.r.t.  $x$  the following function

$$\frac{xe^x}{1 + x \log x}$$

- B. Find the values of  $x$  for which the function

$$f(x) = 4x + \frac{1}{4x}, \quad x \neq 0 \text{ is (i) increasing, (ii) decreasing.}$$

- C. The cost of manufacturing  $x$  items of a product is given by

$$C = 2x^2 + 3x + 10. \text{ Find the total cost, average cost, marginal cost and the marginal average cost if 10 items are manufactured.}$$

## Q.5 Attempt any ONE of the following

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- A. Construct a difference table for  $f(x) = 5x^2$ ,  $x = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$ . Hence find  $f(1.5)$ ,  $f(2.4)$  using Newton's Forward Difference Formula.

- B. Find the fifth term of the sequence 2, 2, 4, 8.

C. Using Newton's backward difference interpolation formula, find the polynomial  $f(x)$  for  $y$ . hence obtain the value of  $y$  at  $x = 3.5$ , for the following data.

x	2	3	4
y	24	32	32