

Q.1 A) Select and write the most appropriate answers from the given alternative for each sub question.- **6**

i) The value of the determinant $\begin{vmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$ is equal to _____

- a) -4 b) 0 c) 1 d) 4

ii) Conjugate of $1 + i$ is _____

- a) i b) 1 c) $1 - i$ d) $1 + i$

iii) Derivative of $x^6 + 6^x$ with respect to x is _____

- a) $12x$ b) $x + 4$ c) $6x^5 + 6^x \log 6$ d) $6x^5 + x6^{x-1}$

iv) The sum of first n natural numbers is _____.

- a) $n(n-1)$ b) $\frac{n(n-1)}{2}$ c) $n(n+1)$ d) $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$

v) If $f(x) = x^2 - 6x + 9$, $0 \leq x \leq 4$ then $f(3) =$ _____

- a) 4 b) 1 c) 0 d) does not exist

vi) A function f is continuous at a point $x = a$ in the domain of f if _____

a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x)$ exists

b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) = f(a)$

c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x) \neq f(a)$

d) both a & b

B) State whether following statements are True or False : **3**

i) If a set A has n elements then the total number of subset of A is 2^n .

ii) The lines $2x + 5y = 7$ & $2x - 5y = 9$ are parallel to each other.

iii) If $y = \frac{u}{v}$ where u, v & y are function of x then $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{u \frac{du}{dx} - v \frac{dv}{dx}}{v^2}$

C) Fill in the blanks **3**

i) If $i = \sqrt{-1}$ then $1 + i^2 + i^3 - i^6 + i^8$ is equal to _____.

ii) The total cost function is given by $C = 2x^2 + 5x + 200$. Then average cost function is _____.

iii) The set R of real numbers is a subset of the set of _____ numbers

Q.2 A) Attempt any Two of the following : **6**

i) Evaluate

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{5^x + 3^x - 2^x - 1}{x}$$

ii) In a G.P. if $t_2 = 7$, $t_4 = 1575$. Find r .

iii) Find k , if the equations $x + 3y + 2 = 0$ & $2x + 4y - k = 0$ Are consistent

B) Attempt any Two of the following :

- i) In a hostel, 25 students take tea, 20 students take coffee, 15 students take milk, 10 students take both tea and coffee, 8 students take both milk and coffee. None of them take tea and milk both and everyone takes atleast one beverage , find the number of students in the hostel.
- ii) If $f(x) = 3x + 5$, $g(x) = 6x - 1$ then find
- a) $(f + g)(x)$ b) $(f - g)(2)$ c) $(f \cdot g)(3)$ d) $\left(\frac{f}{g}\right)(x)$
- iii) Find the equation of the line passing through the point of intersection of lines $x + y - 2 = 0$ and $2x - 3y + 4 = 0$ and making intercept 3 on X-axis.

Q.3 A) Attempt any Two of the following :

- i) Solve the quadratic equation $8x^2 + 2x + 1 = 0$
- ii) A(1, 6) and B(3,5), Find the equation of the locus of point P such that segment AB subtends right angle at P. ($\angle APB = 90^\circ$)
- iii) If for a commodity, the price – demand relation is given as $D = \frac{P+5}{P-1}$
Find the marginal demand when price is 2.

B) Attempt any one of the following :

- i) Find a and b if the following functions is continuous at point $x = 3$,

$$f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 9}{x - 3} + a \quad \text{for } x > 3$$

$$= 5 \quad \text{for } x = 3$$

$$= 2x^2 + 3x + b \quad \text{for } x < 3$$

- ii) Evaluate

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{2+x} - \sqrt{6-x}}{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2}}$$

- C) Attempt any one of the following activity:

- i) Find equation of line joining the points P(2,-3) and Q (-4 , 1) using determinants.

Solution : P(2, -3) and Q (-4 , 1)

$$R(\square, \square)$$

$$\therefore \text{Area of } \triangle PQR = 0$$

$$\square \begin{vmatrix} \square & \square & 1 \\ \square & \square & 1 \\ \square & \square & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\square = 0 \text{ is the equation of line.}$$

- ii) 10 people visited an exhibition on the first day. The number of visitors was doubled on the next day and so on. Find

- a) number of visitors on 9th day
- b) total number of visitors after 12 days

solution:

on 1st day number of visitor was

Number of visitors doubles on next day.

On 2nd day number of visitors =

On 3rd day number of visitors =

So on

Number of visitors are 10,20,40,80,_____

These numbers form a G.P.

With a =

r =

No. of visitors on 9th day $t_9 = ar^{n-1}$

$$\therefore t_9 = \text{$$

No. of visitors after 12 days

$$S_{12} = a \text{$$

$$= 10 \left(\frac{2^{12} - 1}{2 - 1} \right)$$

$$S_{12} = \text{$$

SECTION - II

Q.4 A) Select and write the most appropriate answers from the given alternatives:

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- i) Which of the following is not partition value
 - a) Quartile b) Percentile c) Mean d) Median
- ii) Which of the following measures of dispersion considers middle 50% of the observation?
 - a) Range b) standard deviation c) Quartile deviation d) None of these
- iii) What is the range of correlation coefficient ?
 - a) \emptyset b) $\{-1, 1\}$ c) $[0, 1]$ d) $[-1, 1]$
- iv) The common region represented by $0 \leq x \leq 8, 0 \leq y \leq 8$ is _____.
 - a) triangle b) square c) rectangle d) pentagon
- v) If two variables x & y, the $\text{cov}(X, Y)$ is 40, $\sigma_x^2 = 16$ and $\sigma_y^2 = 256$. Then correlation coefficient is _____.
 - a) 0.01 b) 0.625 c) 0.4 d) 0.5
- vi) χ^2 - statistic is given by _____
 - a) $\sum \left(\frac{O-E}{E} \right)^2$ b) $\sum \frac{(O-E)^2}{E}$ c) $\sum \left[\frac{(O-E)}{E^2} \right]$ d) $\sum \frac{(O-E)}{E}$

B) State whether the following statements are True or False :

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- i) 1st Percentile is greater than 1st Decile
- ii) The value of standard deviation is always positive
- iii) If Mean > Mode then distribution is equal skewness.

C) Fill in the blanks with appropriate words.

- i) If $P_{70} = D_x$ then value of x is _____.
- ii) Positive correlation implies that as one variable is increasing the other variable is _____.
- iii) Simple interest on an amount of Rs.9600 at the rate of 6% per annum after 3 years is _____.

Q.5 A) Attempt Any Two :

- i) The following is the frequency distribution of heights of 200 male adults in a factory

Height in cm	No. of male adults
145 – 150	4
150 – 155	6
155 – 160	25
160 – 165	57
165 – 170	64
170 – 175	30
175 – 180	8
180 – 185	6

Find the central height.

- ii) A group of 65 students of class XI have their average height is 150.4 cm with coefficient of variation 2.5%. What is the standard deviation of their height?
- iii) Determine the number of arrangements of letters of the word ALGORITHM if
- Vowels are always together
 - O is the first and T is the last letter.

B) Attempt Any Two :

- i) Find graphical solution of the following system of linear in equations

$$3x + 2y \leq 24$$

$$3x + y \geq 15$$

$$x \geq 14$$

- ii) A problem in statistics is given to three students A,B and C .Their chances of solving the problem are $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{5}$ respectively. If all of them try independently, what is the probability that
- problem is solved?
 - problem is not solved?
- iii) Heena Enterprise sold cosmetics worth Rs.25000 to Leena traders, a retailer. Leena Trader sold it further to Meena Beauty products for Rs.30000. Meena beauty product sold it further to the customers for Rs.40000. Rate of GST is 18%.
Find a) GST payable by each party b) CGST and SGST

Q.6 A) Attempt Any Two :

- i) Two cards are drawn from a pack of 52 cards. Find probability that
- Both are black
 - Both are ace cards
- ii) Mr.Rajesh has Rs.1800/- to spend on fruits for a meeting. Grapes cost Rs.150/- per kg and peaches cost Rs.200/- per kg. Formulate and solve it. graphically .
- iii) A batsman scored 92 runs which includes 4 boundaries 5 sixes. He scored other runs buy running between the wickets. What percent of his total score did he make by running between the wicket?

B) Attempt Any One :

- i) For a distribution, Bowley's coefficient of skewness is 0.6.Find upper and lower quartiles, if sum of upper and lower quartiles is 100 and Median is 38.
- ii) Find r if ${}^{11}C_4 + {}^{11}C_5 + {}^{12}C_6 + {}^{12}C_6 + {}^{13}C_7 = {}^{14}C_r$

C) Attempt Any One of the following activity :

- i) A sample of boys and girls were asked to choose one colour from three options – pink , blue and orange to paint their room, calculate χ^2 statistic.

	Pink	Blue	Orange	Total
Boys	27	63	10	---
Girls	41	45	14	---
Total	---	---	---	---

Expected frequencies

$$E_{11} = \frac{100 \times 68}{200} = \square, E_{12} = \frac{100 \times \square}{\square} = 54$$

$$E_{13} = \frac{\square \times \square}{200} = 12, E_{21} = \frac{100 \times 68}{200} = \square$$

$$E_{22} = \frac{\square \times \square}{200} = \square, E_{23} = \frac{\square \times \square}{200} = \square$$

$$\chi^2 = \sum \left[\frac{(O_{ij} - E_{ij})^2}{E_{ij}} \right]$$

$$= \frac{(27-34)^2}{34} + \square + \square + \frac{(41-34)^2}{34} + \square + \square$$

$$= \square$$

- ii) A sample of 5 items is taken from the production of a firm. Length and weight of 5 items are given below: Calculate correlation coefficient ($\sqrt{6} = 2.45, \sqrt{6.8} = 2.61$)

Solution:

Length in cm	Weight in gm	x^2	y^2	xy
3	9			
4	11			
6	14			
7	15			
10	16			
Total				

$$n = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad \sum xy = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\sum x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad \sum y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\sum x^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad \sum y^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\bar{x} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad \bar{y} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

∴ Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{n} \sum xy - \bar{x} \bar{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum x^2 - \bar{X}^2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum y^2 - \bar{Y}^2}}$$

$$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$